

OXFORD

ANIMALISM



New Essays on Persons, Animals, & Identity

edited by STEPHAN BLATTI & PAUL F. SNOWDON

Animalism

*New Essays on Persons,
Animals, and Identity*

EDITED BY

Stephan Blatti

and Paul F. Snowdon

OXFORD
UNIVERSITY PRESS

OXFORD

UNIVERSITY PRESS

Great Clarendon Street, Oxford, OX2 6DP,
United Kingdom

Oxford University Press is a department of the University of Oxford.
It furthers the University's objective of excellence in research, scholarship,
and education by publishing worldwide. Oxford is a registered trade mark of
Oxford University Press in the UK and in certain other countries

© the several contributors 2016

The moral rights of the authors have been asserted

First Edition published in 2016

Impression: 1

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in
a retrieval system, or transmitted, in any form or by any means, without the
prior permission in writing of Oxford University Press, or as expressly permitted
by law, by licence or under terms agreed with the appropriate reprographics
rights organization. Enquiries concerning reproduction outside the scope of the
above should be sent to the Rights Department, Oxford University Press, at the
address above

You must not circulate this work in any other form
and you must impose this same condition on any acquirer

Published in the United States of America by Oxford University Press
198 Madison Avenue, New York, NY 10016, United States of America

British Library Cataloguing in Publication Data

Data available

Library of Congress Control Number: 2016930898

ISBN 978-0-19-960875-1

Printed in Great Britain by
Clays Ltd, St Ives plc

Links to third party websites are provided by Oxford in good faith and
for information only. Oxford disclaims any responsibility for the materials
contained in any third party website referenced in this work.

Contents

<i>List of Contributors</i>	vii
1. Introduction <i>Stephan Blatti and Paul F. Snowdon</i>	1
Part I	
2. We Are Not Human Beings <i>Derek Parfit</i>	31
3. Animalism vs. Constitutionalism <i>Lynne Rudder Baker</i>	50
4. Constitution and the Debate between Animalism and Psychological Views <i>Denis Robinson</i>	64
5. Remnant Persons: Animalism's Undoing <i>Mark Johnston</i>	89
6. Thinking Animals Without Animalism <i>Sydney Shoemaker</i>	128
Part II	
7. The Remnant-Person Problem <i>Eric T. Olson</i>	145
8. Headhunters <i>Stephan Blatti</i>	162
9. Thinking Parts <i>Rory Madden</i>	180
10. Four-Dimensional Animalism <i>David B. Hershenov</i>	208
Part III	
11. Animalism and the Varieties of Conjoined Twinning <i>Tim Campbell and Jeff McMahan</i>	229
12. A Case in which Two Persons Exist in One Animal <i>Mark D. Reid</i>	253

13. Animalism and the Unity of Consciousness: Some Issues	266
<i>Paul F. Snowdon</i>	
14. Animal Ethics	283
<i>Jens Johansson</i>	
15. The Stony Metaphysical Heart of Animalism	303
<i>David Shoemaker</i>	
<i>Index</i>	329

List of Contributors

LYNNE RUDDER BAKER, University of Massachusetts, Amherst

STEPHAN BLATTI, University of Memphis

TIM CAMPBELL, Institute for Futures Studies

DAVID B. HERSHENOV, University at Buffalo

JENS JOHANSSON, Uppsala University

MARK JOHNSTON, Princeton University

RORY MADDEN, University College London

JEFF McMAHAN, University of Oxford

ERIC T. OLSON, University of Sheffield

DEREK PARFIT, University of Oxford

MARK D. REID, Wilkes University

DENIS ROBINSON, University of Auckland

DAVID SHOEMAKER, Tulane University

SYDNEY SHOEMAKER, Cornell University

PAUL F. SNOWDON, University College London